



Mapping Neural Activity Across the Sleeping Zebrafish Brain

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Studying Sleep

Sleep:

Vital process present in most animals

Complex

Active and open field of research

ZEBRAFISH NEUROIMAGING

Full-Brain functional imaging of with single cell resolution (**in vivo**)

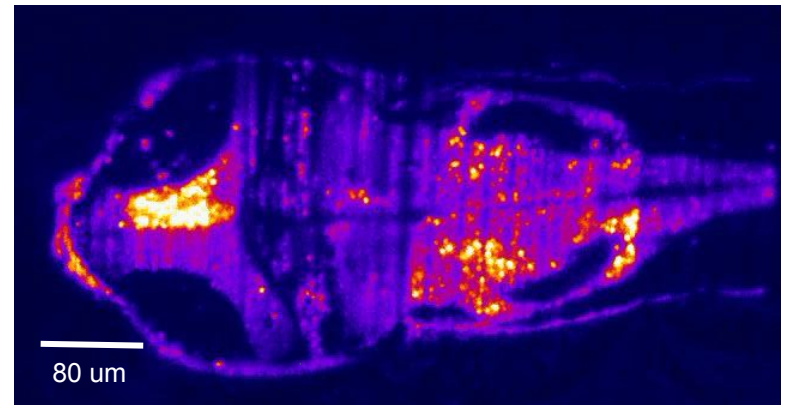
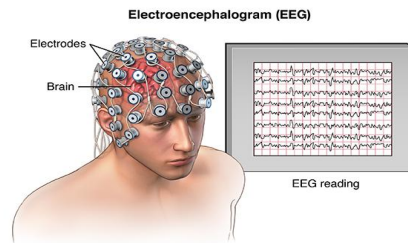
GECI - genetically encoded calcium indicators

HUMAN NEUROIMAGING

Low spatial resolution methods:

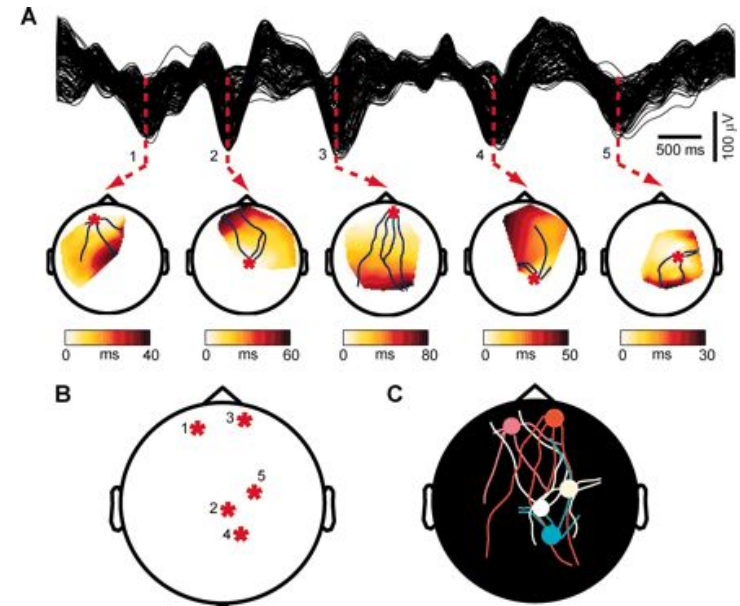
EEG, fMRI, PET

Difficult for subjects to sleep

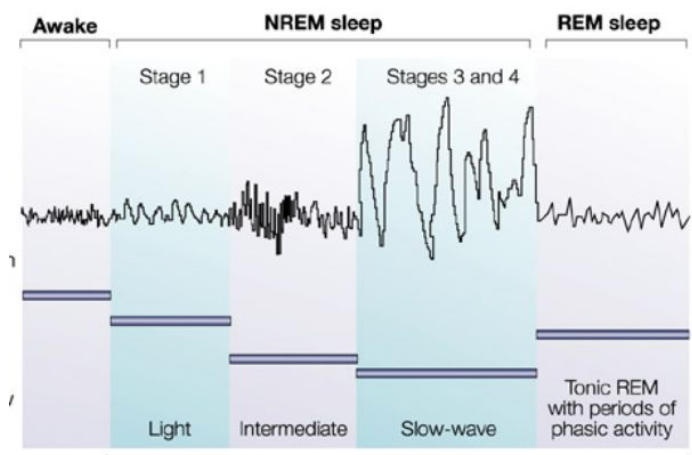
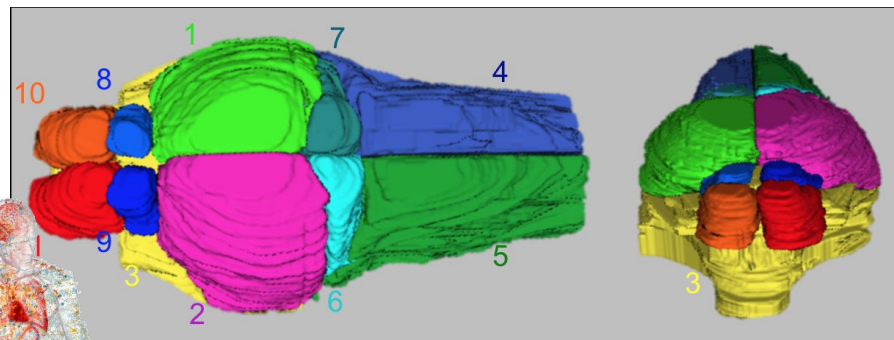


Traveling Wave Activation

- Slow waves and a traveling effect
- Propagation across the cortex
- Can we identify similar migrating activity and trace it beyond the cortex in the zebrafish?

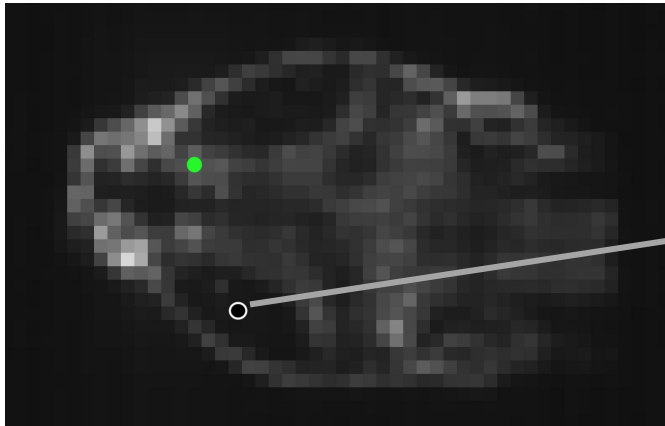


Massimini, 'The Sleep Slow Oscillation as a Traveling Wave', Journal of Neuroscience

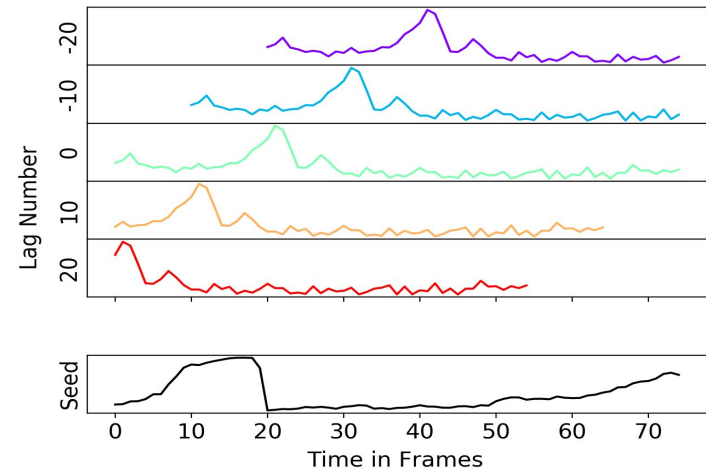


Lagged Correlation - Finding Paths of Activity

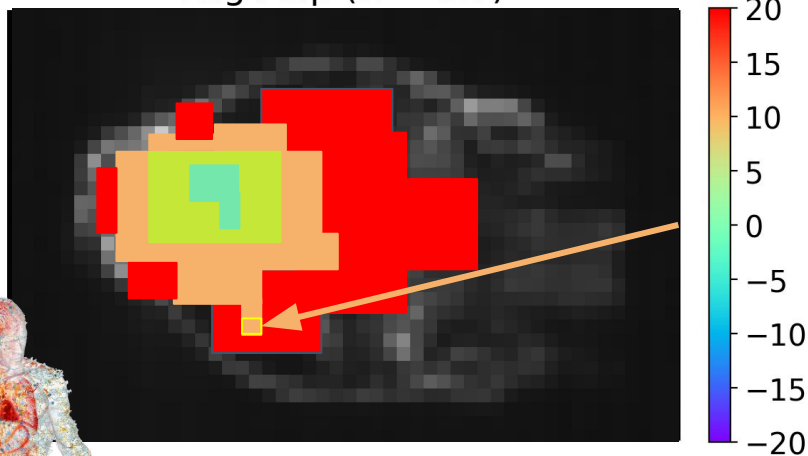
Original Data



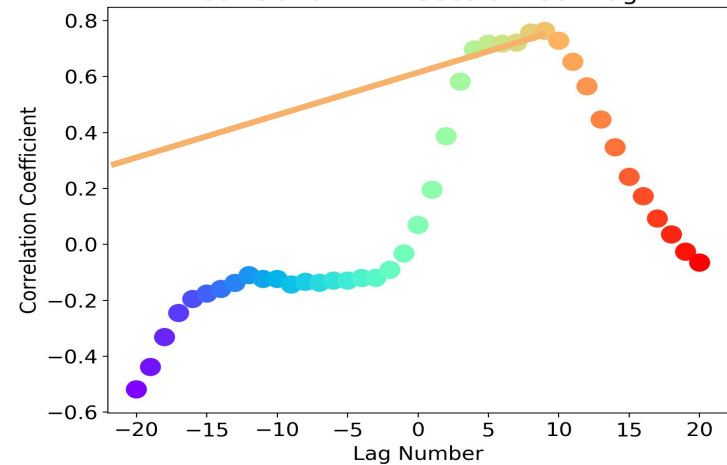
Time Series at Different Lags for X=17, Y=23



Lag Map (R > 0.7)

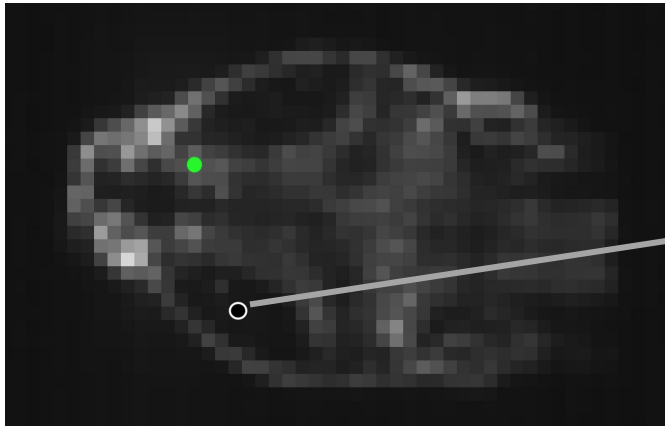


Correlation With Seed at Each Lag

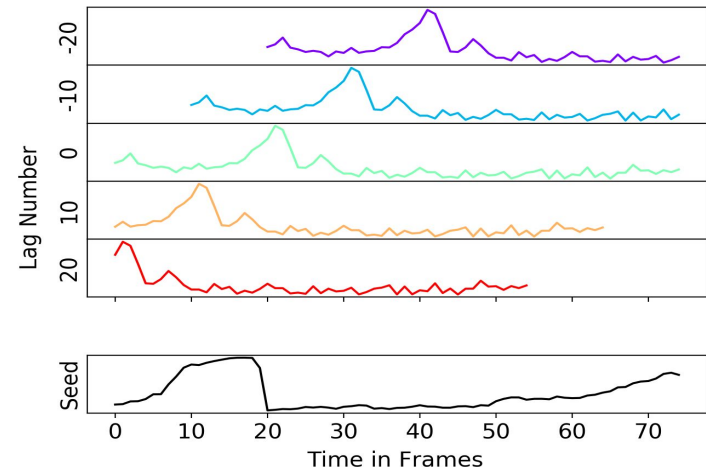


Lagged Correlation - Finding Paths of Activity

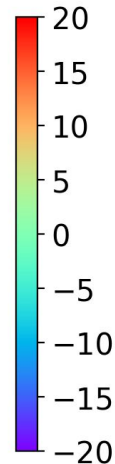
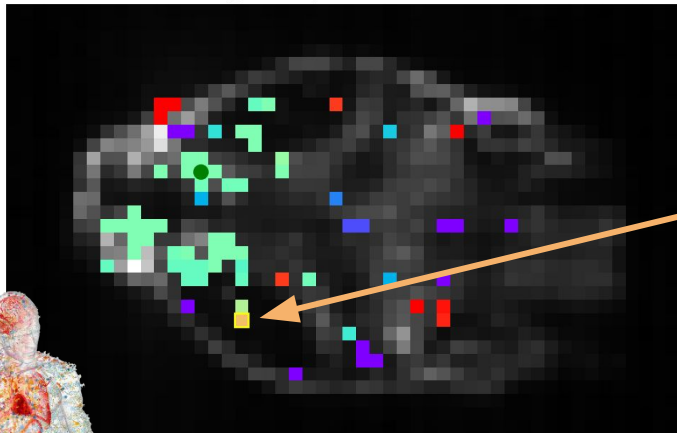
Original Data



Time Series at Different Lags for X=17, Y=23

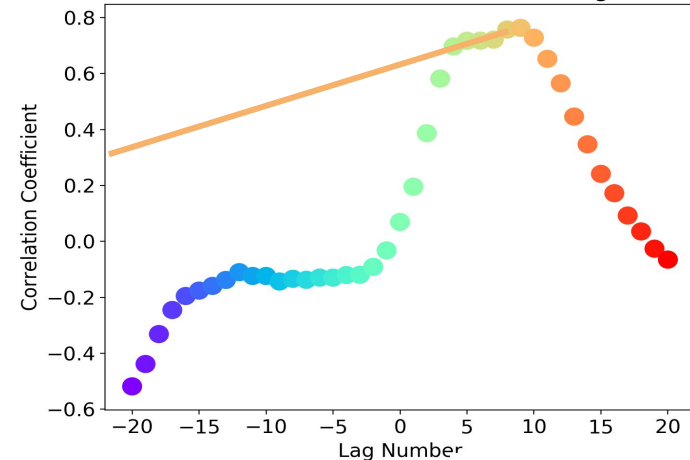


Lag Map ($R > 0.7$)



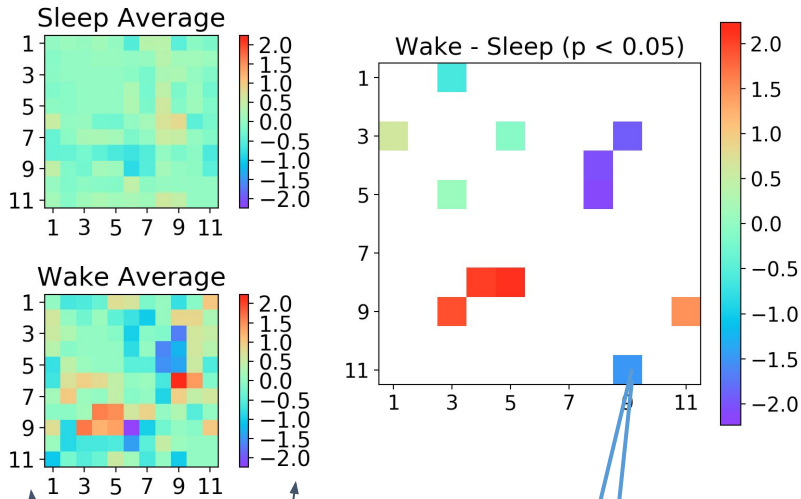
FUTURE
PAST

Correlation With Seed at Each Lag

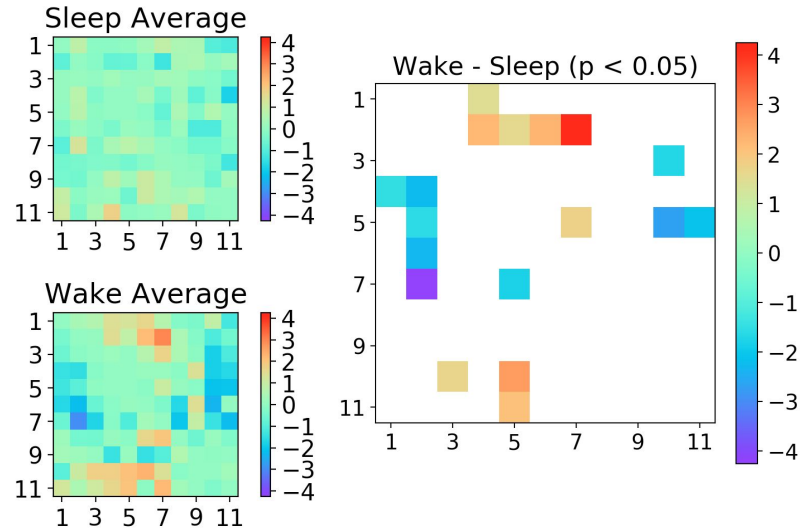


ROI Lag Time Differences

FISH 1

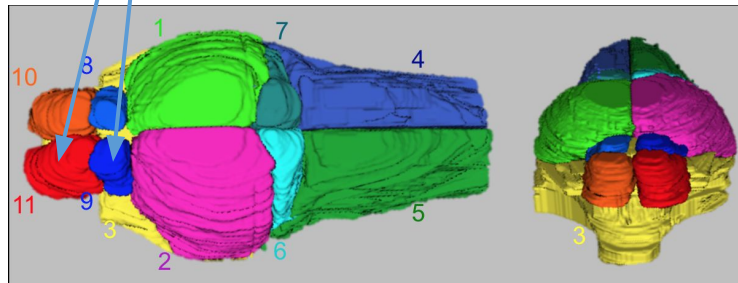


FISH 2



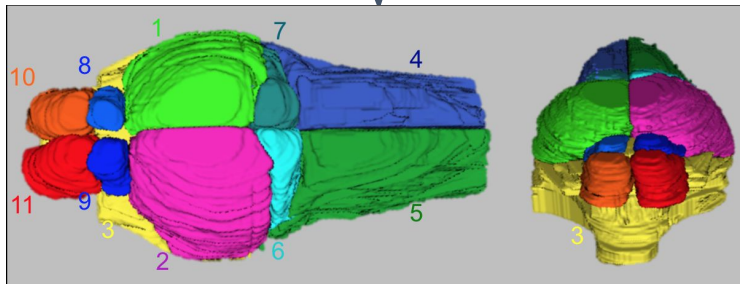
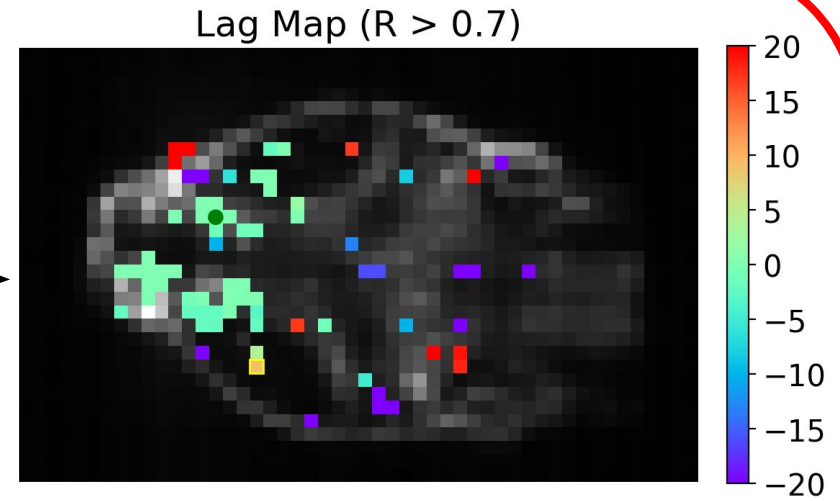
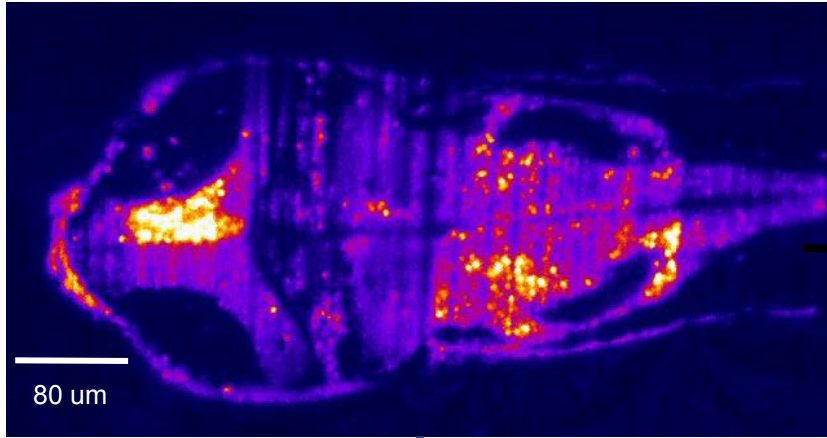
11 ROIs

Lag (in Frames)

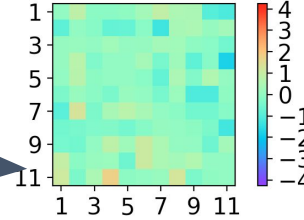


- 1: R-Midbrain
- 2: L-Midbrain
- 3: Ventral Midbrain
- 4: R-Hindbrain
- 5: L-Hindbrain
- 6: L-Cerebellum
- 7: R-Cerebellum
- 8: R-Habenula
- 9: L-Habenula
- 10: R-Pallium
- 11: L-Pallium

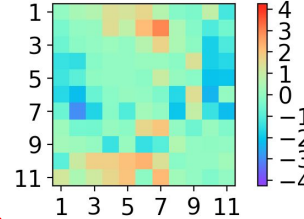




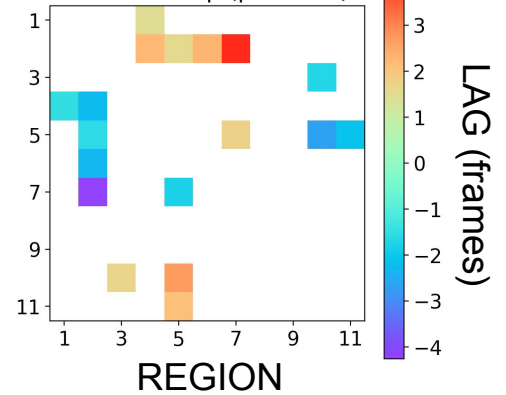
Sleep Average



Wake Average



Wake - Sleep ($p < 0.05$)



Acknowledgements

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